

## SESSION – 36 FREQUENT RECITATIONS

### I. SPOKEN ARABIC: For continuity, see Spoken Arabic in previous lesson.

وَأَيَّاكَ .	وَجَزَاكَ .	خَيْرًا .	جَزَاكَ اللَّهُ
and to you too.	and reward you too.	good	May Allah reward u

### II. GRAMMAR (Verb DF-4): Practice the 21 forms of (DF-4) أَرَادَ<sup>139</sup> (he wanted).

أَرَادَ، أَرَادُوا، أَرَدْتُ، أَرَدْتُمْ، أَرَدْتُ، أَرَدْنَا، يُرِيدُ، يُرِيدُونَ، تُرِيدُ، تُرِيدُونَ، أُرِيدُ، تُرِيدُ  
أَرِدُ، أُرِيدُوا، لَا تُرِيدُ، لَا تُرِيدُوا، مُرِيدُ، مُرَادُ، إِرَادَةٌ، (أَرَادْتُ، تُرِيدُ)

Practice the 21 forms of (DF-4) أَرَى<sup>44</sup> (he showed).

أَرَى، أَرَوْا، أَرَيْتُ، أَرَيْتُمْ، أَرَيْتُ، أَرَيْنَا، يُرِي، يُرُونَ، تُرِي، تُرُونَ، أَرِي، تُرِي  
أَرِ، أَرُوا، لَا تُرِي، لَا تُرُوا، مُرٍ، مُرٌّ، إِرَاءَةٌ، (أَرْتُ، تُرِي)

Detailed conjugation tables are given in the workbook. *Have a look at page A-10.*

### III. THE MAIN LESSON: Use 3SP. Ponder over the verses & take lessons.

18. O you who have believed, fear Allah and let every soul look to what it had sent forth for tomorrow – and fear Allah. Indeed, Allah is All-Aware of what you do.

19. And be not like those who forgot Allah so He made them forget themselves.

Those are the defiantly disobedient.

20. The dwellers of the Fire and the dwellers of the Paradise are not equal. The dwellers of the Paradise – they will be successful.

21. If We had sent down this Qur'an on a mountain, you would surely have seen it humbling itself breaking down from the fear of Allah.

And such are the examples We present to mankind that they may reflect / give thought.

Last 3 verses of Surah Al-Hashr (59:18-24)								
يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَلْتَنْظُرْ نَفْسٌ مَّا قَدَّمَتْ	it had sent forth	what	every soul	and let look	fear Allah	have believed,	who	O you
لَعْدٍ وَأَتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ (١٨)	you do.	of what	(is) All-Aware	Indeed, Allah	and fear Allah.	for tomorrow –		
وَلَا تَكُونُوا كَالَّذِينَ نَسُوا اللَّهَ فَأَنسَاهُمْ	so He made them forget	Allah	who forgot	like those	And be not			
أَنفُسَهُمْ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْفَٰسِقُونَ (١٩)	Are not equal	the defiantly disobedient.	(are) they	Those	themselves.			
أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ وَأَصْحَابُ الْجَنَّةِ أَصْحَابُ الْجَنَّةِ	The dwellers of the Paradise –	and the dwellers of the Paradise.	of the Fire	the dwellers				
هُمُ الْفَائِزُونَ (٢٠)	on a mountain	this Qur'an	We (had) sent down	If	(will be) the successful.	They		
لَرَأَيْتَهُ لِرَأَيْتَهُ خَٰشِعًا مُتَصَدِّعًا مِّنْ خَشْيَةِ اللَّهِ	the fear of Allah.	from	breaking down	humbling itself	you (would) surely have seen			
وَتِلْكَ الْأَمْثَالُ لِنَاسٍ لِّعَلَّهُمْ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ	[they] reflect.	that they may	to mankind	We present them	(are) the examples	And these		

## LESSON – 36 FREQUENT RECITATIONS

### I. SPOKEN ARABIC: Translate the following:

وَأَيَّاكَ .	وَجَزَاكَ.	خَيْرًا.	جَزَاكَ اللهُ

### II. GRAMMAR: Write the 21 forms for the verbs (DF-4) أَرَادَ and أَرَى .

### III. THE MAIN LESSON:

Last 3 verses of Surah Al-Hashr (59:18-24) : أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ					
يَا أَيُّهَا	الَّذِينَ	آمَنُوا	اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ	وَلتَنْظُرْ	نَفْسٌ مَّا
لَعَدَ	وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ	إِنَّ اللَّهَ	خَبِيرٌ	بِمَا	تَعْمَلُونَ (١٨)
وَلَا تَكُونُوا	كَالَّذِينَ	نَسُوا	اللَّهَ	فَأَنسَاهُمْ	
أَنفُسَهُمْ	أَوْلِيَاءَ	هُمُ	الْفَاسِقُونَ (١٩)	لَا يَسْتَوِي	
أَصْحَابُ	النَّارِ	وَأَصْحَابُ	الْجَنَّةِ	أَصْحَابُ	الْجَنَّةِ
هُمُ	الْفَائِزُونَ (٢٠)	لَوْ	أَنزَلْنَا	هَذَا	الْقُرْآنَ
لَرَأَيْتَهُ	خَاشِعًا	مُتَّصِدِعًا	مَنْ	خَشِيَةَ	اللَّهِ
وَتِلْكَ	الْأَمْثَالُ	نَضْرِبُهَا	لِلنَّاسِ	لَعَلَّهُمْ	يَتَفَكَّرُونَ (٢١)

**Lesson-36:** To remember of the meanings, note down the following clues & more, if you have any.

Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...	Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...
جَزَاكَ	reward you!	ج ز ي		أَصْحَاب		ص ح ب	أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ...
وَلْتَنْظُرْ		ن ظ ر	وَلْتَنْظُرْ نَفْسٌ So let every soul should look; similar to فَلْيَعْبُدُوا (so let them worship, so they should worship)	الْفَائِزُونَ	those who are successful	ف و ز	فَازَ، يَفُوزُ، فُوزٌ، فَائِزٌ، -، فَوْزٌ
قَدَمَتْ	it had sent forth	ق د م	تَنْظُرُ is feminine. Therefore, تَنْظُرُ (she looks) is used here. Also remember هِيَ تَنْظُرُ	لَرَأَيْتَهُ	you would surely have seen it	ر أ ي	لَرَأَيْتَهُ = لَ + رَأَيْتَ + هُ & ل is & as prefix here for emphasis. It is translated as surely
خَبِيرٌ	All-Aware	خ ب ر	sg. خَبِيرٌ : news; pl. أَخْبَارٌ : news	خَاشِعًا	humbling itself	خ ش ع	خُشِيَعا : to humble oneself
لَا تَكُونُوا	be not	ك و ن		مُتَصَدِّعًا	breaking down	ص د ع	
نَسُوا	who forgot	ن س ي		خَشْيَةَ اللَّهِ	the fear of Allah	خ ش ي	وَتَرْجُوا رَحْمَتَكَ وَتَخْشَى عَذَابَكَ...
فَأَنسَاهُمْ	so He made them forget	ن س ي	نَسِيَ، يَنْسِي، ... : he forgot أَنَسَى، يَنْسِي، ... : he made someone forget	الْأَمْثَالُ	the examples	م ث ل	مَثَلٌ : pl. أمثال
الْفَاسِقُونَ	pl. defiantly disobedient	ف س ق	those who are defiantly disobedient	نَضْرِبُهَا	We present them	ض ر ب	ضَرَبَ لَ : to hit; ضَرَبَ لَ : to give example; to present examples; هَا is referring to أمثال, the broken plural
لَا يَسْتَوِي	are not equal	س و ي		يَتَفَكَّرُونَ	they reflect	ف ك ر	تَفَكَّرَ : reflection ; تَفَكَّرَ : to reflect

to want  
مَصْدَر (Verbal noun)  
إِرَادَة

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ  
ر و د

(139) أَرَادَ He wanted.  
DF-4

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُّضَارِعٌ	Past Tense فِعْلٌ مَّاضِي	Detached Pronouns
هـ -	He wants. He will want. يُرِيدُ	He wanted. أَرَادَ	هُوَ
هُمَا -	They two want/ will want. يُرِيدَانِ	They two wanted. أَرَادَا	هُمَا
هُمْ -	They want. They will want. يُرِيدُونَ	They all wanted. أَرَادُوا	هُمْ
ك -	You want. You will want. تُرِيدُ	You wanted. أَرَدْتَ	أَنْتَ
كُمَا -	You two want/ will want. تُرِيدَانِ	You two wanted. أَرَدْتُمَا	أَنْتُمَا
كُم -	You all want. You all will want. تُرِيدُونَ	You all wanted. أَرَدْتُمْ	أَنْتُمْ
ـي (with noun) ـنِي (with verb)	I want. I will want. أُرِيدُ	I wanted. أَرَدْتُ	أَنَا
نَا -	We want. We will want. نُرِيدُ	We wanted. أَرَدْنَا	نَحْنُ
فِعْلٌ - جَمْرٌ اسْمٌ -	يُرِيدُ أَنْ 	وَأَرَادَتْ أَنْ 	

Negative نَهْيٌ		Imperative أَمْرٌ		
Don't want!	لَا تُرِيدُ	Want!	أَرِدْ	Singular
Don't (you two) want!	لَا تُرِيدَا	Want (you two)!	أَرِيدَا	Dual
Don't (you all) want!	لَا تُرِيدُوا	Want (you all)!	أَرِيدُوا	Plural

Passive participle اسْمٌ مَّفْعُولٌ		Active participle اسْمٌ فَاعِلٌ		
That which is wanted	مُرَادٌ	One who wants	مُرِيدٌ	Singular
	مُرَادَانِ، مُرَادَيْنِ		مُرِيدَانِ، مُرِيدَيْنِ	Dual
Those who are wanted	مُرَادُونَ، مُرَادِينَ	Those who want	مُرِيدُونَ، مُرِيدِينَ	Plural

مَجْهُولٌ	مَجْهُولٌ		مَجْهُولٌ
Passive Voice	(it, he) is being wanted يُرَادُ	(it) is wanted أُرِيدُ	هو Passive Voice

To show (Verbal noun) **إِرَاءَةٌ**

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ  
رَاى

He showed. **أَرَى** (44)  
DF-4

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense <b>فَعْلٌ مُصَارِعٌ</b>	Past Tense <b>فَعْلٌ مَاضِيٌّ</b>	Detached Pronouns
هـ -	He shows. He will show. <b>يُرِي</b>	He showed. <b>أَرَى</b>	هُوَ
هُمَا -	They two show/ will show. <b>يُرِيَانِ</b>	They two showed. <b>أَرَيَا</b>	هُمَا
هُمْ -	They show. They will show. <b>يُرُونِ</b>	They all showed. <b>أَرَوْا</b>	هُمْ
كَ -	You show. You will show. <b>تُرِي</b>	You showed. <b>أَرَيْتَ</b>	أَنْتَ
كُمَا -	You two show/ will show. <b>تُرِيَانِ</b>	You two showed. <b>أَرَيْتُمَا</b>	أَنْتُمَا
كُم -	You all show. You all will show. <b>تُرُونِ</b>	You all showed. <b>أَرَيْتُمْ</b>	أَنْتُمْ
ي - (with noun) نِي - (with verb)	I show. I will show. <b>أُرِي</b>	I showed. <b>أَرَيْتُ</b>	أَنَا
نَا -	We show. We will show. <b>نُرِي</b>	We showed. <b>أَرَيْنَا</b>	نَحْنُ
فَعْلٌ - جَرٌ - اسْمٌ -	 <b>ي تَأَن</b>	<b>وَ ت تُم ت نَا</b> 	

Negative <b>نَهْيٌ</b>		Imperative <b>أَمْرٌ</b>		
Don't show!	<b>لَا تُرِي</b>	Show!	<b>أَرِ</b>	Singular
Don't (you two) show!	<b>لَا تُرِيَانِ</b>	Show (you two)!	<b>أَرِيَا</b>	Dual
Don't (you all) show!	<b>لَا تُرُونِ</b>	Show (you all)!	<b>أَرُوا</b>	Plural

Passive participle <b>اسْمٌ مَفْعُولٌ</b>	Active participle <b>اسْمٌ فَاعِلٌ</b>	
<b>مُرٌّ</b>	One who shows <b>مُرٌّ، مُرَّةٌ</b>	Singular
	<b>مُرَانِ</b>	Dual
	Those who show <b>مُرُونَ، مُرِينَ</b>	Plural

<b>مَجْهُولٌ</b>	(it) is being shown <b>يُرِي</b>	(it) is shown <b>أُرِي</b>	<b>مَجْهُولٌ</b>
Passive Voice			Passive Voice