

LESSON – 30 FREQUENT RECITATIONS

I. SPOKEN ARABIC: Translate the following:

ايش (أَيُّ شَيْءٍ)	تَبَعَاءَ (تَبَعِي) ؟	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ ؟

II. GRAMMAR: Write the 21 forms for the verb (DF-2) نَزَلَ⁷⁹ (he sent down) & كَذَّبَ¹⁹⁸ (he accused someone of falsehood; he denied)

III. THE MAIN LESSON:

سورة البقرة (١:١٠) : بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ				
الم (١)	ذَلِكَ	الْكِتَابُ	لَا رَيْبَ	فِيهِ
هُدًى	لِلْمُتَّقِينَ (٢)	الَّذِينَ	يُؤْمِنُونَ	بِالْغَيْبِ
وَيُقِيمُونَ	الصَّلَاةَ	وَمِمَّا	رَزَقْنَاهُمْ	يُنْفِقُونَ (٣)
وَالَّذِينَ	يُؤْمِنُونَ	بِمَا	أُنزِلَ	إِلَيْكَ
وَمَا	أُنزِلَ	مِنْ قَبْلِكَ	وَبِالْآخِرَةِ	
هُمْ	يُوقِنُونَ (٤)	أُولَئِكَ	عَلَى	هُدًى
مِنْ	رَبِّهِمْ	وَأُولَئِكَ	هُمْ	الْمُفْلِحُونَ (٥)

Lesson-30: To remember of the meanings, note down the following clues & more, if you have any.

Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...	Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...
تَبَعِي	you want	ب غ ي		يُقِيمُونَ	they establish	ق و م	إقامة : to establish
تُرِيد	you want	ر و د	أراد، يُريد، أرد، مُريد، مُراد، إرادة	يُنْفِقُونَ	they spend	ن ف ق	إنفاق : to spend
رَيْب	no doubt, no suspicion	ر ي ب		أُنزِلَ	was revealed	ن ز ل	أُنزِلَ : revealed; pv. أُنزِلَ was revealed; sent down
مُتَّقِينَ	pious, God-fearing people	و ق ي	اتَّقَى بِتَقِي إِتَّقَى مُتَّقِي إِتْقَاءِ إِتَّقُوا اللَّهَ : fear Allah	الْآخِرَةَ	the hereafter, the life to come	أ خ ر	
يُؤْمِنُونَ	they believe in	أ م ن	أَمَنُ يُؤْمِنُ أَمِنُ مُؤْمِنٌ مُؤْمِنٌ إِيمَانٌ	يُؤَقِّنُونَ	they firmly believe	ي ق ن	
غَيْب	unseen	غ ي ب	غَاب، يُغَيِّبُ، غَيْبٌ، غَائِبٌ، - ، غُوبٌ	مُفْلِحُونَ	those who are successful	ف ل ح	فلاح : success

act (of
accusing sb of
(falsehood

مَصْدَر (Verbal noun)
تَكْذِيب

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ
ك ذ ب

He accused (him, it) of
falsehood. كَذَّبَ (198)

DF-2

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ	Past Tense فِعْلٌ مَاضِيٌّ	Detached Pronouns
هـ - ا	He accuses / will accuse sb of falsehood. يُكْذِبُ	He accused (him, it) of falsehood. كَذَّبَ	هُوَ
هُمَا -	يُكْذِبَانِ	They two accused sb of falsehood. كَذَّبَا	هُمَا
هُمْ -	يُكْذِبُونَ	They all accused sb of falsehood. كَذَّبُوا	هُمْ
كَ -	You accuse / will accuse sb of falsehood. تُكْذِبُ	You accused sb of falsehood. كَذَّبْتَ	أَنْتَ
كُمَا -	تُكْذِبَانِ	You two accused sb of falsehood. كَذَّبْتُمَا	أَنْتُمَا
كُم -	تُكْذِبُونَ	You all accused sb of falsehood. كَذَّبْتُمْ	أَنْتُمْ
ـي (with noun) ـنِي (with verb)	I accuse / will accuse sb of falsehood. أُكْذِبُ	I accused sb of falsehood. كَذَّبْتُ	أَنَا
نَا -	نُكْذِبُ	We accused sb of falsehood. كَذَّبْنَا	نَحْنُ
فِعْلٌ - جَرٌ اسْمٌ -	يُتُّ أَنْ	وَأَنْتُمْ تَنَا	

Negative نَهْيٌ	Imperative أَمْرٌ	
Don't accuse sb of falsehood! لَا تُكْذِبُ	Accuse sb of falsehood! كَذَّبْ	Singular
لَا تُكْذِبَانِ	كَذَّبَا	Dual
Don't (you all) accuse sb of falsehood! لَا تُكْذِبُوا	Accuse sb of falsehood (you all)! كَذَّبُوا	Plural

Passive participle اسْمٌ مَفْعُولٌ	Active participle اسْمٌ فَاعِلٌ	
The one who is accused of falsehood. مُكْذَّبٌ	The one who accuses sb of falsehood. مُكْذِّبٌ	Singular
مُكْذَّبَانِ ، مُكْذَّبَيْنِ	مُكْذِّبَانِ ، مُكْذِّبَيْنِ	Dual
Those who are accused of falsehood. مُكْذَّبُونَ ، مُكْذَّبِينَ	Those who accuse sb of falsehood. مُكْذِّبُونَ ، مُكْذِّبِينَ	Plural

مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice	(He) is being accused of falsehood يُكْذِبُ	(He) is accused of falsehood كَذَّبَ	هُوَ مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice
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to send
down

مَصْدَر (Verbal noun)

تَيْزِيل

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ

ن ز ل

He sent down. نَزَّلَ (79)

DF-2

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُّضَارِعٌ	Past Tense فِعْلٌ مَّاضِي	Detached Pronouns
هـ -	He sends down. He will send down. يُنزِلُ	He sent down. نَزَلَ	هُوَ
هُمَا -	They two send down/ will send down. يُنزِلَانِ	They two sent down. نَزَلَا	هُمَا
هُمْ -	They send down. They will send down. يُنزِلُونَ	They all sent down. نَزَلُوا	هُمْ
ك -	You send down. You will send down. تُنزِلُ	You sent down. نَزَلْتَ	أَنْتَ
كُمَا -	You two send down / will send down. تُنزِلَانِ	You two sent down. نَزَلْتُمَا	أَنْتُمَا
كُمْ -	You all send down. You all will send down. تُنزِلُونَ	You all sent down. نَزَلْتُمْ	أَنْتُمْ
ـي (with noun) ـنِي (with verb)	I send down. I will send down. أُنزِلُ	I sent down. نَزَلْتُ	أَنَا
نَا -	We send down. We will send down. نُنزِلُ	We sent down. نَزَلْنَا	نَحْنُ
فعل - جزم - اسم -	ي ت ا ن	و ا ت ت م ت ن ا	

Negative
فِي

Imperative
أَمْر

Don't send down!	لَا تُنزِلُ	Send down!	نَزِلْ	Singular
Don't (you two) send down!	لَا تُنزِلَا	Send down (you two)!	نَزِلَا	Dual
Don't (you all) send !down	لَا تُنزِلُوا	Send down (you all)!	نَزِلُوا	Plural

Passive participle
اسم مفعول

Active participle
اسم فاعل

That which is sent down	مُنزَلٌ	The one who sends down	مُنزِلٌ	Singular
	مُنزِلَانِ ، مُنزَلَيْنِ		مُنزِلَانِ ، مُنزِلَيْنِ	Dual
Those which are sent down	مُنزِلُونَ ، مُنزَلِينَ	Those who send down	مُنزِلُونَ ، مُنزِلِينَ	Plural

مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice	(sb, st) is being sent down يُنزَلُ	(sb, st) is sent down نُزِّلَ	هُوَ مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice
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