

SESSION – 21 SALAAH

I. SPOKEN ARABIC: For continuity, see Spoken Arabic in previous lesson.

	اجلسوا . Sit (you all)!	اجلس . Sit !	استرح . Relax !
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II. GRAMMAR (Verb Type 1h): We are learning special cases of trilateral verbs. *Please note that almost all the special cases follow the patterns of four types that we studied earlier, i.e., 1a, 1b, 1c or 1d.* In the last session we learnt the case in which root letters are repeated. In this session, we will learn those verbs (Type 1h) whose **first** letter of the three root letters is a weak letter (one of the 3 letters: ا, ي, و). A weak letter gets 'tired' quickly so it does not survive in all forms of the verb (past, imperfect, imperative, etc). It either disappears or sends another weak letter in its place! The good thing is that the three weak letters support each other to overcome their 'weakness'! Let us take **وَجَدَ**¹⁰⁷ (he found).

Its different forms follow the pattern of بَابِ ضَرْبٍ . Detailed tables are in the workbook.

وَجَدَ، وَجَدُوا، وَجَدْتِ، وَجَدْتُمْ، وَجَدْتُ، وَجَدْنَا، يَجِدُ، يَجِدُونَ، تَجِدُ، تَجِدُونَ، أَجِدُ، نَجِدُ
جِدْ، جِدُوا، لَا تَجِدْ، لَا تَجِدُوا، وَاجِدْ، مَوْجُودٌ، وَجُودٌ (وَجَدْتُ، تَجِدُ)

Using similar approach, practice the 21 important forms of the verb **وَعَدَ**¹²⁴ (he promised). *Make sure to have a look at Page A-9 at the end of this book.*

III. THE MAIN LESSON: Use 3SP. Ponder over the message & take lessons.

**** 14. Another prayer (Du'aa-al-Qunoot) ****					
* O Allah! Guide me with those whom You have guided, and protect me with those whom You have protected, and take care of me with those whom You have taken care of, and bless me in what You have given , and save me from the evil of what You have decreed, Indeed You decree and none can decide against You. Indeed, he is not humiliated whom You have befriended, and he is not honored whom You have shown enmity against. You are blessed our Lord, and You are exalted / sublime.	فِيْمَنْ	وَعَافِي	هَدَيْتَ	فِيْمَنْ	اَللّٰهُمَّ اهْدِنِي
	with those whom	and protect me	You (have) guided,	with those whom	O Allah! Guide me
	فِيْمَنْ	وَعَافَيْتَ	وَوَلَّيْتَنِي	وَ	عَافَيْتَ
	with those whom	You have protected,	take care of me	and	You have protected,
	فِيْمَا	وَبَارِكْ لِي	تَوَلَّيْتِ		
	in what	and bless me	You have taken care of,		
	مَا قَضَيْتَ	شَرِّ	وَقِنِي	اَعْطَيْتَ	
	(of) what You have decreed,	the evil	and save me (from)	You have given,	
	وَلَا يُقْضَىٰ عَلَيْكَ		اِنَّكَ تَقْضِي		
	and none can decide against You .		Indeed You decree		
	مَنْ وَاَلَيْتَ		اِنَّهٗ لَا يَذَلُّ		
	whom You have befriended,		Indeed, he is not humiliated		
	مَنْ عَادَيْتَ		وَلَا يَعْرُزُ		
	whom You have shown enmity against /opposed.		And he is not honored		
	وَتَعَالَيْتَ	رَبَّنَا	تَبَارَكْتَ		
	and You are exalted / sublime.	our Lord,	You are blessed		

LESSON – 21 SALAAH

I. SPOKEN ARABIC: Translate the following:

اسْتَرَح .	اجْلَسْ .	اجْلِسُوا .

II. GRAMMAR: (i) Write the 21 forms of the verb وَجَدَ¹⁰⁷ (he found):

(ii) Write the 21 forms of the verb وَعَدَ¹²⁴ (he promised):

III. THE MAIN LESSON: Translate the following:

**** 14. Another prayer (Du'aa-al-Qunoot) ****				
اللَّهُمَّ اهْدِنِي	فِيْمَنْ	هَدَيْتَ	وَعَافِنِي	فِيْمَنْ
عَافَيْتَ	وَ	تَوَلَّيْتَنِي	فِيْمَنْ	
تَوَلَّيْتَنِي	وَبَارِكْ لِي	فِيْمَا		
أَعْطَيْتَ	وَقْنِي	شَرًّا	مَا قَضَيْتَ	
إِنَّكَ تَقْضِي	وَلَا يُقْضَىٰ عَلَيْكَ			
إِنَّهُ لَا يَذِلُّ	مَنْ وَالَيْتَ	وَلَا يَعْزُ		
مَنْ عَادَيْتَ	تَبَارَكْتَ	رَبَّنَا	وَتَعَالَيْتَ	

Lesson-21: To remember of the meanings, note down the following clues & more, if you have any.

Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...	Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...
اسْتَرِحْ	Relax !	ر ي ح	إِسْتِرَاحَةٌ : place of relaxation; highway motel in Arab world	قَضَيْتَ	You have decreed	ق ض ي	القاضي : the judge
اجْلِسْ	Sit !	ج ل س	جَلَسَ، يَجْلِسُ، اجْلِسْ، جَالِسٌ، - ، جُلُوسٌ	يُقْضَىٰ عَلَيَّ	is decreed against	ق ض ي	decided against
فِيْمَنْ	among those who	-	في + مَنْ	لَا يَذِلُّ	(he) is not humiliated	ذ ل ل	ذَلٌّ : humiliation; ذَلِيلٌ : the one who is humiliated or weak
هَدَيْتَ	You have guided	ه د ي	lhdiinee; hidiah; huda: guidance	وَأَلَيْتَ	You have befriended	و ل ي	وَلِيٌّ : friend; guardian; protector
عَافِنِي	protect me	ع ف ي	عَافِنِي is different form عَافَى : to forgive; وَأَعْفُ عَنِّي : forgive me	لَا يَعْزُّهُ	(he) is not honored	ع ز ز	عَزٌّ : honor; عَزِيزٌ ، مَعِيزٌ
تَوَلَّيْنِي	take care of me	و ل ي	تَوَلَّى + نِي	عَادَيْتَ	You have shown enmity against	ع د و	عَدَاوَةٌ : enmity
أَعْطَيْتَ	You have given	ع ط ي	إِنَّا أَعْطَيْنَا الْكُوفِرَ...	تَعَالَيْتَ	You are exalted	ع ل ي	
قِنِّي	save me (from)	و ق ي	قِنِّي = ق (save) + نِي (me) وَفِيْنَا عَذَابَ النَّارِ : and save us from the punishment of the Fire				

to find
وَجَدَ (Verbal noun)
مَصْدَر

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ
وَجَدَ

He found. وَجَدَ (107)

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ	Past Tense فِعْلٌ مَاضِيٌّ	Detached Pronouns
هـ -	He finds. He will find. يَجِدُ	He found. وَجَدَ	هُوَ
هُمَا -	They two find/ will find. يَجِدَانِ	They two found. وَجَدَا	هُمَا
هُمْ -	They find. They will find. يَجِدُونَ	They all found. وَجَدُوا	هُمْ
كَ -	You find. You will find. تَجِدُ	You found. وَجَدْتَ	أَنْتَ
كُمَا -	You two find/ will find. تَجِدَانِ	You two found. وَجَدْتُمَا	أَنْتُمَا
كُم -	You all find. You all will find. تَجِدُونَ	You all found. وَجَدْتُمْ	أَنْتُمْ
ي - (with noun) نِي - (with verb)	I find. I will find. أَجِدُ	I found. وَجَدْتُ	أَنَا
نَا -	We find. We will find. نَجِدُ	We found. وَجَدْنَا	نَحْنُ
فِعْلٌ - جَرٌ - اسْمٌ -	ي ت ا ن	و ا ت ت م ت ن ا	

Negative نَهْيٌ	Imperative أَمْرٌ	
Don't find! لَا تَجِدْ	Find! جِدْ	Singular
Don't (you two) find! لَا تَجِدَا	Find (you two)! جِدَا	Dual
Don't (you all) find! لَا تَجِدُوا	Find (you all)! جِدُوا	Plural

Passive participle اسْمٌ مَفْعُولٌ	Active participle اسْمٌ فَاعِلٌ	
that which is found مَوْجُودٌ	Finder وَاجِدٌ	Singular
مَوْجُودَانِ، مَوْجُودَيْنِ	وَاجِدَانِ، وَاجِدَيْنِ	Dual
those which are found مَوْجُودُونَ، مَوْجُودِينَ	Finders. وَاجِدُونَ، وَاجِدِينَ	Plural

مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice	(it, he) is being found. يُوجَدُ	(it, he) is found وُجِدَ	هُوَ مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice

to promise مَصْدَر (Verbal noun)

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ
وَعَد

He promised. وَعَدَ (١٢٤)

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُّضَارِعٌ	Past Tense فِعْلٌ مَّاضِيٌّ	Detached Pronouns
هـ -	He promises. He will promise. يَعِدُ	He promised. وَعَدَ	هُوَ
هُمَا -	They two promise/ will promise. يَعِدَانِ	They two promised. وَعَدَا	هُمَا
هُمْ -	They promise. They will promise. يَعِدُونَ	They all promised. وَعَدُوا	هُمْ
كَ -	You promise. You will promise. تَعِدُ	You promised. وَعَدْتِ	أَنْتَ
كُمَا -	You two promise/ will promise. تَعِدَانِ	You two promised. وَعَدْتُمَا	أَنْتُمَا
كُم -	You all promise. You all will promise. تَعِدُونَ	You all promised. وَعَدْتُمْ	أَنْتُمْ
ـي (with noun) ـنِي (with verb)	I promise. I will promise. أَعِدُ	I promised. وَعَدْتُ	أَنَا
نَا -	We promise. We will promise. نَعِدُ	We promised. وَعَدْنَا	نَحْنُ
فعل - خبر - اسم -	ي ت ا ن	و ا ت ت م ت ن ا	

Negative نهي	Imperative امر	
Don't promise! لَا تَعِدُ	Promise! عِدْ	Singular
Don't (you two) promise! لَا تَعِدَا	Promise (you two)! عِدَا	Dual
Don't (you all) promise! لَا تَعِدُوا	Promise (you all)! عِدُوا	Plural

Passive participle اسم مفعول	Active participle اسم فاعل	
the one who is promised مَوْعُودٌ	one who gives Promise وَاعِدٌ	Singular
مَوْعُودَانِ، مَوْعُودَيْنِ	وَاعِدَانِ، وَاعِدَيْنِ	Dual
those who are promised مَوْعُودُونَ، مَوْعُودِينَ	those who Promise وَاعِدُونَ، وَاعِدِينَ	Plural

مَجْهُول	Passive Voice	Passive Voice	مَجْهُول
	(it, he) is being promised يُوعَدُ	(it, he) is promised وُعِدَ	هُوَ