

LESSON – 20 SALAAH

I. SPOKEN ARABIC: Translate the following:

تَعَالَى.	تَعَالَوْا	هَنَا (هَهُنَا).	هَنَا (هُنَا).

II. GRAMMAR: (i) Write the 21 forms of the verb ضَلَّ¹¹³ (he went astray).

(ii) Write the 21 forms of the verb ظَنَّ⁶⁸ (he thought; he believed):

III. THE MAIN LESSON: Translate the following:

13. Du'aa-al-Qunoot ****				
اللَّهُمَّ	إِنَّا	نَسْتَعِينُكَ	وَنَسْتَغْفِرُكَ	وَنُؤْمِنُ بِكَ
وَنَتَوَكَّلُ عَلَيْكَ	وَنُثْنِي عَلَيْكَ	الْخَيْرَ	وَنَشْكُرُكَ	
وَلَا نَكْفُرُكَ	وَنَخْلَعُ	وَنَتْرُكُ		
مَنْ	يَفْجُرُكَ	اللَّهُمَّ	إِيَّاكَ	نَعْبُدُ
وَلَكَ	نُصَلِّي	وَنَسْجُدُ	وَأِلَيْكَ	نَسْعَى
وَنَحْفَدُ	وَنَرْجُو	رَحْمَتَكَ	وَنَخْشَى	عَذَابَكَ
إِنَّ	عَذَابَكَ	بِالْكَفَارِ	مُلْحِقٌ	

Lesson-20: To remember of the meanings, note down the following clues & more, if you have any.

Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...	Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...
تَعَالَوْا	Come (all of you)!	-	sg. تَعَال : come	نَسَجُدُ	we prostrate	س ج د	سَجْدَةٌ : prostration
كُؤْمِنُ بِكَ	we believe in You	أ م ن	أَمِنُ، يُؤْمِنُ، آمِنٌ، مُؤْمِنٌ، مُؤْمِنٌ، إِيْمَانٌ	نَسْعِي	we run	س ع ي	سَعِي : to run (we do this between Safa and Marwa in Hajj & Umrah)
نَتَوَكَّلُ	we have trust	و ك ل	تَوَكَّل : trust	نَحْفِدُ	we serve	ح ف د	
نُشِي	we praise	ث ن ي	ثَنَاء : praise (we recite this at the start of every salah)	نَرْجُو	we hope	ر ج و	أَرْجُوكَ : I hope from you (in spoken Arabic)
نَخْلَعُ	we forsake	خ ل ع		نَخْشِي	we fear	خ ش ي	خَشْيَةٌ : fear
نَتْرُكُ	we leave	ت ر ك	تَرَك، يَتْرُكُ، أَتْرَكَ، تَارَكَ، مَتْرُكًا، تَرَكْنَا	مُلْحِقٌ	one which will strike	ل ح ق	إِلْحَاقٌ
يَفْجُرُكَ	disobeys You	ف ج ر	فَجْرٌ : the one who disobeys				

to go astray; مَصْدَر (Verbal noun)
to err; to ضَلَّالَة، ضَلَّال
waste

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ
ض ل ل

He went astray. ضَلَّ (١١٣)

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ	Past Tense فِعْلٌ مَاضِيٌّ	Detached Pronouns
هـ - ا	He goes astray. He will go astray. يَضِلُّ	He went astray. ضَلَّ	هُوَ
هُمَا -	They two do/ will go astray. يَضِلَّانِ	They went astray. ضَلَّا	هُمَا
هُمْ -	They go astray. They will go astray. يَضِلُّونَ	They all went astray. ضَلُّوا	هُمْ
ك -	You go astray. You will go astray. تَضِلُّ	You went astray ضَلَلْتَ	أَنْتَ
كُما -	You two do / will go astray. تَضِلَّانِ	You two went astray. ضَلَلْتُمَا	أَنْتُمَا
كُم -	You all go astray / You all will go astray. تَضِلُّونَ	You all went astray ضَلَلْتُمْ	أَنْتُمْ
ي (with noun) نِي (with verb)	I go astray. I will go astray. أَضِلُّ	I went astray. ضَلَلْتُ	أَنَا
نَا -	We go astray. We will go astray. نَضِلُّ	We went astray. ضَلَلْنَا	نَحْنُ
فِعْلٌ - جَر - اسم -	ي ت ا ن	و ا ت تُم ت ن ا .	

فِي Negative

أمر Imperative

Don't go astray! لَا تَضِلَّ	Go astray! ضَلَّ	Singular
Don't (you two) go astray! لَا تَضِلَّانِ	Go astray (you two)! ضَلَّا	Dual
Don't (you all) go astray! لَا تَضِلُّوا	go astray (you all)! ضَلُّوا	Plural

اسم مفعول Passive participle

اسم فاعل Active participle

	one who goes astray ضَالٌّ	Singular
	ضَالَّانِ، ضَالِّينِ	Dual
	Those who go astray. ضَالُّونَ، ضَالِّينَ	Plural

مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice		مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice
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to think;
to believe

مَصْدَر (Verbal noun)
ظَنَّ

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ
ظ ن ن

He thought. ظَنَّ
He believed. ظَنَّ (٤٨)

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُّصَارِعٌ	Past Tense فِعْلٌ مَّاضِي	Detached Pronouns
هـ - ا	He thinks. He will think. يَظُنُّ	He thought. He believed ظَنَّ	هُوَ
هُمَا -	They two do/ will think. يَظُنَّانِ	They thought. ظَنَّا	هُمَا
هُمْ -	They think. They will think. يَظُنُّونَ	They all thought. ظَنُّوا	هُمْ
كَ -	You think. You will think. تَظُنُّ	You thought ظَنَنْتَ	أَنْتَ
كُمَا -	You two do / will think. تَظُنَّانِ	You two thought. ظَنَنْتُمَا	أَنْتُمَا
كُم -	You all think. You all will think. تَظُنُّونَ	You all thought ظَنَنْتُمْ	أَنْتُمْ
ـي (with noun) ـنِي (with verb)	I think. I will think. أَظُنُّ	I thought. ظَنَنْتُ	أَنَا
نَا -	We think. We will think. نَظُنُّ	We thought. ظَنْنَا	نَحْنُ
فِعْلٌ - جَرٌ - اسم -	 يَ تَ ا ن	 - وَ ا تِ تُمْ تَ نَا	

Negative نَهْي		Imperative أَمْر		
Don't think!	لَا تَظُنُّ	Think!	ظُنُّ	Singular
Don't (you two) think!	لَا تَظُنَّانِ	Think (you two)!	ظُنَّا	Dual
Don't (you all) think!	لَا تَظُنُّونَ	think (you all)!	ظُنُّوا	Plural

Passive participle اسم مفعول	Active participle اسم فاعل	
مَظْنُونٌ	ظَانٌّ one who thinks / believes	Singular
مَظْنُونَانِ، مَظْنُونَيْنِ	ظَانَّانِ، ظَانَّيْنِ	Dual
مَظْنُونُونَ، مَظْنُونِينَ	ظَانُّونَ، ظَانِّينَ Those who think / believe.	Plural

مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice				مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice
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