

## SESSION – 19 SALAAH

### I. SPOKEN ARABIC: For continuity, see Spoken Arabic in previous lesson.

شُكْرًا .	أَرْجُوكَ .	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ .
Thanks	I hope from you...!	your kindness!

### II. GRAMMAR (Verb Type 1d): Practice the following 21 forms of سَمِعَ<sup>100</sup> (he heard).

سَمِعَ، سَمِعُوا، سَمِعْتَ، سَمِعْتُمْ، سَمِعْتُ، سَمِعْنَا، يَسْمَعُ، يَسْمَعُونَ، تَسْمَعُ، تَسْمَعُونَ، أَسْمَعُ، نَسْمَعُ  
 اسْمَعُ، اسْمَعُوا، لَا تَسْمَعُ، لَا تَسْمَعُوا، سَامِعٌ، مَسْمُوعٌ، سَمِعَ، (سَمِعْتَ، تَسْمَعُ)

Note that this verb type is 1d, **بَابِ سَمِعَ**. Here again, the small difference is that instead of سَمِعَ, ... سَمِعُوا in the past tense, we have سَمِعَ، سَمِعُوا... (i.e., in the past tense forms we have 'i' sound on the 2nd root letter instead of 'a' as we have in .. (فَتَحَ، فَتَحُوا). Note similar small changes in the imperative forms too. Repeat the 21 forms of the verb عَمِلَ<sup>318</sup> and عَلِمَ<sup>518</sup>. Detailed conjugation tables for the three verbs عَمِلَ، عَلِمَ، سَمِعَ are given in the workbook. Two more types (1e **بَابِ حَسِبَ** and 1f **بَابِ كَرُمَ**) rarely occur in the Qur'an and are not covered in this course. *Have a look at Page A-9 at the end of this textbook.*

### III. THE MAIN LESSON: Use the 3SP to learn the following. *Ponder over the message & take lessons.*

12. Some prayers after Salah	
أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ    أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ    أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ	
I ask Allah for (His) forgiveness --- 3 times.	
اللَّهُمَّ	أَنْتَ السَّلَامُ
(is) the peace;	And from You
تَبَارَكْتَ	يَا ذَا الْجَلَالِ
You are blessed	O Possessor of glory / majesty
اللَّهُمَّ	أَعْنِي
O Allah!	Help me
وَحُسْنَ عِبَادَتِكَ	وَشُكْرِكَ
and to perfectly worship You.	and to thank You
اللَّهُمَّ لَا	مَنْعَ
O Allah!	No
مُعْطِي	وَلَا
one who can give	and no
ذَا الْجَدِّ	وَلَا يَنْفَعُ
one with high rank	and can not benefit (any)
مَنْعَتَ	مِنْكَ الْجَدُّ
You prevented;	that which
(from his high rank) against Your will.	

I ask Allah for (His) forgiveness --- 3 times.

\* O Allah! You are the peace; And from You is the peace; You are blessed  
 O Possessor of majesty and dignity.

\* O Allah! Help me to remember You and to thank You and to perfectly worship You.

\* O Allah! No one can prevent that which You gave; and no one can give that which You prevented; And a person with high rank can not benefit (himself or another) (from his high rank) against Your will.

## LESSON – 19 SALAAH

**I. SPOKEN ARABIC:** Translate the following:

شُكْرًا .	أَرْجُوكَ .	مَنْ فَضَّلَكَ .

**II. GRAMMAR:** Write the 21 forms of the verb (Type 1d) <sup>100</sup>سَمِعَ (he heard).

**III. THE MAIN LESSON:** Translate the following:

12. Some prayers after Salah *****			
أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ			
اللَّهُمَّ	أَنْتَ السَّلَامُ	وَمَنْكَ	السَّلَامُ
تَبَارَكْتَ	يَا ذَا الْجَلَالِ	وَالْإِكْرَامِ ❁	
اللَّهُمَّ	أَعْنِي	عَلَى ذِكْرِكَ	وَحُسْنِ عِبَادَتِكَ ❁
اللَّهُمَّ	لَا	مَنْعَ	مُعْطِي
لَمَّا	مَنْعْتَ	وَلَا يَنْفَعُ	ذَا الْجَدِّ
مَنْكَ الْجَدُّ			

**Lesson-19:** To remember of the meanings, note down the following clues & more, if you have any.

Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...	Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...
فَضْلِكَ	your kindness!	ف ض ل	هَذَا مِنْ فَضْلِ رَبِّي	عِبَادَتِكَ	Your worship	ع ب د	عَابِدُونَ، عَابِدِينَ، عَابِدِينَ: worshipper; pl. عَابِدِينَ: Don't confuse this with عَبْدٌ: slave; عِبَادٌ: slaves
أَرْجُوكَ	I hope from you...!	ر ج و		لَا مَانِعَ	no one who (can) prevent	م ن ع	يَمْنَعُونَ in Surah al-Maoun; مَنَعَ، يَمْنَعُ، مَانِعٌ، مَمْنُوعٌ، مَمْنَعٌ
السَّلَامُ	peace	س ل م		لِمَا	that which	-	لِ + مَا
تَبَارَكْتَ	You're blessed	ب ر ك	عيد مبارك: Eid which is blessed	أَعْطَيْتَ	You gave	ع ط ي	أَعْطَيْنَا: we gave (surah al-Kauser)
يَا ذَا الْجَلَالِ	O possessor of glory/ majesty	ج ل ل	mg. ذَا، ذِي: of fg. ذَات: of	لَا مُعْطِيَ	no one who (can) give	ع ط ي	
وَالْإِكْرَامِ	and honor /dignity	ك ر م		لَا يَنْفَعُ	can not benefit	ن ف ع	نَفَعٌ، يَنْفَعُ، نَافِعٌ، نَافِعٌ، مَنفُوعٌ، نَفَعٌ نَفَعٌ: to profit, to benefit
أَعْنِي	help me	ع و ن	أعني = أعن + ني نُسْتَعِينُ: we ask for help	ذَا الْجَدِّ	(person) with high rank	ج د د	mg. ذَا، ذِي: of fg. ذَات: of ذُو الْجَلَالِ: O! possessor of glory; ذُو الْقَرْنَيْنِ: the one of two horns; ذُو الْحِجَّةِ: (the month) of Hajj

to hear مَصْدَر (Verbal noun)  
سَمِعَ

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ  
س م ع

He heard. سَمِعَ (100)

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُّضَارِعٌ	Past Tense فِعْلٌ مَّاضِي	Detached Pronouns
هـ -	He hears. He will hear. يَسْمَعُ	He heard. سَمِعَ	هُوَ
هُمَا -	They two hear/ will hear. يَسْمَعَانِ	They two heard. سَمِعَا	هُمَا
هُمْ -	They hear. They will hear. يَسْمَعُونَ	They all heard. سَمِعُوا	هُمْ
كَ -	You hear. You will hear. تَسْمَعُ	You heard. سَمِعْتَ	أَنْتَ
كُمَا -	You two hear / will hear. تَسْمَعَانِ	You two heard. سَمِعْتُمَا	أَنْتُمَا
كُم -	You all hear. You all will hear. تَسْمَعُونَ	You all heard. سَمِعْتُمْ	أَنْتُمْ
ـي (with noun) ـنِي (with verb)	I hear. I will hear. أَسْمَعُ	I heard. سَمِعْتُ	أَنَا
نَا -	We hear. We will hear. نَسْمَعُ	We heard. سَمِعْنَا	نَحْنُ
فِعْلٌ - جَرٌ - اسم -	ي ت ا نَ 	و ا ت تُم ت نَا 	

	فِي نَقِي Negative	أَمْر Imperative	
Don't hear!	لَا تَسْمَعُ	Hear!	اسْمَعُ
Don't (you two) hear!	لَا تَسْمَعَا	Hear (you two)!	اسْمَعَا
Don't (you all) hear!	لَا تَسْمَعُوا	Hear (you all)!	اسْمَعُوا
			Singular
			Dual
			Plural

	اسم مفعول Passive participle	اسم فاعل Active participle	
one who is heard	مَسْمُوعٌ	one who hears	سَامِعٌ
	مَسْمُوعَانِ، مَسْمُوعَيْنِ		سَامِعَانِ، سَامِعَيْنِ
those who are heard	مَسْمُوعُونَ، مَسْمُوعِينَ	those who hear	سَامِعُونَ، سَامِعِينَ
			Singular
			Dual
			Plural

مَجْهُول Passive Voice	is being heard. يَسْمَعُ	is heard. سَمِعَ	هُوَ مَجْهُول Passive Voice
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to  
know

مَصْدَر (Verbal noun)

عَلِمَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ  
ع ل م

He knew. عَلِمَ (518)

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ	Past Tense فِعْلٌ مَاضِي	Detached Pronouns
هـ -	He knows. He will know. يَعْلَمُ	He knew. عَلِمَ	هُوَ
هُمَا -	They two know/ will know. يَعْلَمَانِ	They two knew. عَلِمَا	هُمَا
هُمْ -	They know. They will know. يَعْلَمُونَ	They all knew. عَلِمُوا	هُمْ
ك -	You know. You will know. تَعْلَمُ	You knew. عَلِمْتَ	أَنْتَ
كُمَا -	You two know / will know. تَعْلَمَانِ	You two knew. عَلِمْتُمَا	أَنْتُمَا
كُم -	You all know. You all will know. تَعْلَمُونَ	You all knew. عَلِمْتُمْ	أَنْتُمْ
ي - (with noun) ني - (with verb)	I know. I will know. أَعْلَمُ	I knew. عَلِمْتُ	أَنَا
نَا -	We know. We will know. نَعْلَمُ	We knew. عَلِمْنَا	نَحْنُ
فَعْلٌ - جَرٌ - اسْمٌ -	ي ت ا ن	و ا ت ت م ت ن ا	

Negative  
فِي

Imperative  
أَمْرٌ

Don't know! لَا تَعْلَمُ	Know! اعْلَمْ	Singular
Don't (you two) know! لَا تَعْلَمَانِ	Know (you two)! اعْلَمَا	Dual
Don't (you all) know! لَا تَعْلَمُونَ	Know (you all)! اعْلَمُوا	Plural

Passive participle  
اسْمٌ مَفْعُولٌ

Active participle  
اسْمٌ فَاعِلٌ

That which is known مَعْلُومٌ	Person of knowledge عَالِمٌ	Singular
مَعْلُومَانِ، مَعْلُومَيْنِ	عَالِمَانِ، عَالِمَيْنِ	Dual
those which are known مَعْلُومُونَ، مَعْلُومِينَ	People of knowledge عَالِمُونَ، عَالِمِينَ	Plural

مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice	(it) is being known. يَعْلَمُ	(it) is known. عَلِمَ	هُوَ مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice
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to work; to do

مصنر (Verbal noun)

عَمَل

بسم الله  
ع م ل

He did. عَمِلَ (318)

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense فعل مُضارع	Past Tense فعل ماضي	Detached Pronouns
هـ -	He does. He will do. يَعْمَلُ	He did. عَمِلَ	هُوَ
هُمَا -	They two do/ will do. يَعْمَلَانِ	They two did. عَمِلَا	هُمَا
هُمْ -	They do. They will do. يَعْمَلُونَ	They all did. عَمِلُوا	هُمْ
كَ -	You do. You will do. تَعْمَلُ	You did. عَمِلْتَ	أَنْتَ
كُمَا -	You two do / will do. تَعْمَلَانِ	You two did. عَمِلْتُمَا	أَنْتُمَا
كُم -	You all do. You all will do. تَعْمَلُونَ	You all did. عَمِلْتُمْ	أَنْتُمْ
ـي (with noun) ـنِي (with verb)	I do. I will do. أَعْمَلُ	I did. عَمِلْتُ	أَنَا
نَا -	We do. We will do. نَعْمَلُ	We did. عَمِلْنَا	نَحْنُ
فعل - اسم - جر -	ي ت ا ن	و ا ت ت م ت ن ا	

في Negative

أمر Imperative

Don't do!	لَا تَعْمَلُ	Do!	اعْمَلُ	Singular
Don't (you two) do!	لَا تَعْمَلَا	Do (you two)!	اعْمَلَا	Dual
Don't (you all) do!	لَا تَعْمَلُوا	Do (you all)!	اعْمَلُوا	Plural

اسم مفعول Passive participle

اسم فاعل Active participle

that which is worked on	مَعْمُولٌ	worker; doer	عَامِلٌ	Singular
	مَعْمُولَانِ، مَعْمُولَيْنِ		عَامِلَانِ، عَامِلَيْنِ	Dual
those who are worked on	مَعْمُولُونَ، مَعْمُولِينَ	workers; doers	عَامِلُونَ، عَامِلِينَ	Plural

مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice	being worked on	يَعْمَلُ	was worked on	عَمِلَ	هُوَ	مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice
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