

SESSION – 13 SALAAH

I. SPOKEN ARABIC: Use 3SP. Say the following (i) when you meet someone in the evening, after Salam; (2) when somebody welcomes you by saying (1), i.e., the response of (1).

	مساءَ النُّورِ	مساءَ الْخَيْرِ
	Evening full of light!	Good Evening!

II. GRAMMAR (Verb Type 1a): فَتَحَ²⁹. (i) Use TPI, practice the 21 important forms of this verb has occurred in the Qur'an in its different forms (ii) Preposition عنْ has occurred 197 times (alone as well as attached with the following 7 pronouns including هَا) in the Qur'an.

The 21 forms of the verb (1a) فَتَحَ (he opened):	near, at, with
فَتَحَ، فَتَحُوا، فَتَحَتْ، فَتَحَتُمْ، فَتَحَتْ، فَتَحَنْ، يَفْتَحُ، يَفْتَحُونَ، تَفْتَحُ، تَفْتَحُونَ، أَفْتَحُ، نَفْتَحُ	عِنْدَهُ
إِفْتَحُ، إِفْتَحُوا، لَا تَفْتَحُ، مَفْتُوحٌ، فَتْحٌ، فَتَحَتْ، تَفْتَحَ	عِنْدَهُمْ
	عِنْدَكَ
	عِنْدَكُمْ
	عِنْدِي
	عِنْدَنَا

Note that this verb is of type 1a (as shown in the conjugation table in the workbook as VT-1a or Verb Type-1a), i.e., بَاب فَتَحَ. Don't be afraid of these classifications. Just remember and practice the basic table thoroughly. There are extremely minor differences in these different types of these verbs. Detailed conjugation tables for this verb is given in the workbook. All verb sheets are provided at that place. *Have a look at page A-9 at the end of this book.*

Practice also: هيَ (she) and عِنْدَهَا (toward her)

III. THE MAIN LESSON: Use 3SP. Learn the meanings of new words and remember the context for ease of memorization / recall. *Ponder over the message & take lessons.*

***** 1a. Prayer before starting ablution (Wudu) *****					
* In the name of Allah.					بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
			(of) Allah.		In the name
***** 1b. Prayer after finishing ablution (Wudu) *****					
Allah	except	god	(there is) no	that	I bear witness
أَنَّ	وَأَشْهَدُ	لَهُ	لَا شَرِيكَ	لَا حَدَّهُ	أَشْهَدُ
that	and I bear witness	to Him;	(there is) no partner	alone,	
اللَّهُمَّ	وَرَسُولُهُ	عَبْدُهُ	مُحَمَّداً		
Make me	O Allah!	and His Messenger.	(is) His slave	Muhammad (pbuh)	
الْمُطَهَّرِينَ	وَاجْعَلْنِي	الثَّوَّابِينَ	مِنْ		
those who purify themselves.	among	and make me	those who repent	among	

LESSON – 13 SALAAH

I. SPOKEN ARABIC: Translate the following:.

	مساءَ الْفُورِ	مساءَ الْخَيْرِ
	Evening full of light!	Good Evening!

II. GRAMMAR: (i) Write the 21 important forms of the verb فتح 29

(ii) Write the seven pronouns attached with the preposition عند .

III. THE MAIN LESSON: Translate the following:

***** 1a. Prayer before starting ablution (Wudu) *****

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيمِ

***** 1b. Prayer after finishing ablution (Wudu) *****

أَشْهَدُ أَنَّ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللّٰهُ وَحْدَهُ وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّداً عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ اللّٰهُمَّ اجْعَلْنِي مُتَنَطِّهِرًا مِّنَ التَّوَابِينَ وَاجْعَلْنِي مِنَ الْمُنْظَهِرِينَ

Lesson-13: To remember of the meanings, note down the following clues & & more, if you have any.

Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...	Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...
مساءٌ	evening	م س و		وَرَسُولُهُ	and His Messenger	ر س ل	رسُلٌ ; sg. رسُولٌ ; pl.
فَحَّ	he opened	ف ت ح		اجْعَانِي	make me	ج ع ل	الْمُجْعَلُ in Surah Feel
أَشْهَدُ	I bear witness	ش د	شَهَادَةٌ : witness	الْتَّرَائِينَ	those who repent often	ت و ب	تَوَابٌ in Surah Al-Nasr; ثَابٌ : he turned to; When we turn to Allah, we are making توبَةٌ; when Allah turns towards us ثَابٌ (عَلَى), he accepted Tauba.
أَنْ	that	-	Remember; إنْ : If; إِنْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ : If Allah wills.				
عَبْدُهُ	his slave	ع ب د	عَبَادٌ (pl.) slaves; please note that عَابِدٌ : worshipper	الْمُتَطَهِّرِينَ	those who purify themselves	ط ه ر	طَهَارَةٌ : طَاهِرٌ; purity; طَاهِرٌ : pure

to open;
to give
victory

فتح

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ
ف ت ح

He opened. فَتَحَ (29)

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense فِعْلُ مُضَارِعٍ	Past Tense فِعْلُ مَاضِيٍ	Detached Pronouns
هـ -	He opens. He will open.	يَفْتَحُ	هُوَ
هُمَا -	They two open/ will open.	يَفْتَحَانِ	هُمَا
هُمْ -	They open. They will open.	يَفْتَحُونِ	هُمْ
كـ -	You open. You will open.	تَفْتَحُ	أَنْتَ
كُمَا -	They two open/ will open.	تَفْتَحَانِ	أَنْتُمَا
كُمْ -	You all open. You all will open.	تَفْتَحُونِ	أَنْتُمْ
(with noun) ـ يـ (with verb) ـ نـ	I open. I will open.	أَفْتَحُ	أَنَا
ـ نـا	We open. We will open.	نَفْتَحُ	نَحْنُ
ـ جـرـ ـ فـعلـ ـ اسمـ	يَ تَ أَنْ	ـ وَـ اـ تَ ثُمْ تُـ نـا	

فِي

أَمْرٌ

Don't open!	لَا تَفْتَحْ	Open!	افْتَحْ	Singular
Don't (you two) open!	لَا تَفْتَحَا	Open (you two)!	افْتَحَا	Dual
Don't (you all) open!	لَا تَفْتَحُوا	Open (you all)!	افْتَحُوا	Plural

اسم مفعول

اسم فاعل

that which is opened	مَفْتُوحٌ	Opener	فَاتِحٌ	Singular
	مَفْتُوحَانِ، مَفْتُوحَيْنِ		فَاتِحَانِ، فَاتِحَيْنِ	Dual
those which are opened	مَفْتُوحُونِ، مَفْتُوحَيْنِ	Openers.	فَاتِحُونِ، فَاتِحَيْنِ	Plural

