

SESSION – 11 SURAH 113: AL-FALAQ

I. SPOKEN ARABIC: Use 3SP. Say the following when you welcome someone.

سَهْلًا	أَهْلًا	سَهْل	أَهْل	وَمَرْحَبًا	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا
be at ease	be as a family (member)	easy	family	Welcome	Welcome

II. GRAMMAR: (i) Using TPI, learn **فَاعِلٌ**, **مَفْعُولٌ**, **فِعْلٌ** along with their plurals. For TPI details, see page xvi for details; (ii) The preposition **عَلَى** has occurred **1423** times (alone as well as attached with the following 7 pronouns including **هَا**) in the Qur'an. Note that prepositions may change their meanings when they come with a verb.

Doer	فَاعِلٌ	Active participle (ap.)
The one who is affected.	مَفْعُولٌ	Passive participle (pp.)
To do, act (of doing)	فِعْلٌ	Verbal noun (vn.)
pl. those who do	فَاعِلُونَ، فَاعِلِينَ	
pl. those who are affected	مَفْعُولُونَ، مَفْعُولِينَ	

on ... +	عَلَى
on him	عَلَيْهِ
on them	عَلَيْهِمْ
on you	عَلَيْكَ
on you all	عَلَيْكُمْ
on me	عَلَيَّ
on us	عَلَيْنَا

Practice also: **عَلَيْهَا** (on her) and **هِيَ** (she)

III. THE MAIN LESSON: Use the three-step-procedure (3SP). Learn the meanings of new words and remember the context for ease of memorization / recall. *Ponder over the verses & take lessons.*

- Say, "I seek refuge in the Lord of the daybreak
- From the evil of that which He created;
- And from the evil of darkness when it is intense,
- And from the evil of those who blow in the knots,
- And from the evil of the envier when he envies."

***** سورة الفلق : بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ *****					
قُلْ	أَعُوذُ	بِرَبِّ	الْفَلَقِ (1)	مِنْ	شَرِّ
Say,	"I seek refuge	in (the) Lord	(of) the daybreak,	From	(the) evil
مَا	خَلَقَ (2)	وَمِنْ	شَرِّ	غَاسِقٍ	إِذَا
(of) that which	He created;	And from	(the) evil	(of) darkness	when
وَقَبَ (3)	وَمِنْ شَرِّ	النَّفَّاثَاتِ	فِي الْعُقَدِ (4)		
it becomes intense,	And from (the) evil	(of) those who blow	in the knots,		
وَمِنْ شَرِّ	حَاسِدٍ	إِذَا	حَسَدَ (5)		
And from the evil	(of) the envier	when	he envies.		

LESSON – 11 SURAH 113: AL-FALAQ

I. SPOKEN ARABIC: Translate the following:

سَهْلًا	أَهْلًا	سَهْل	أَهْل	وَمَرْحَبًا	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا

II. GRAMMAR: Translate the following:

Doer:	Active participle (ap.)
The one who is affected:	Passive participle (pp.)
To do, act (of doing):	Verbal noun (vn.)
	pl. those who do:
	pl. those who are affected:

on ... + عَلَى
عَلَيْهِ
عَلَيْهِمْ
عَلَيْكَ
عَلَيْكُمْ
عَلَيَّ
عَلَيْنَا

she:

; on her:

III. THE MAIN LESSON: Translate the following:

***** سورة الفلق : بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ *****					
قُلْ	أَعُوذُ	بِرَبِّ	الْفَلَقِ (1)	مِنْ	شَرِّ
مَا	خَلَقَ (2)	وَمِنْ	شَرِّ	غَاسِقِ	إِذَا
وَقَبَ (3)	وَمِنْ شَرِّ	النَّفَّاثَاتِ	فِي الْعُقَدِ (4)		
وَمِنْ شَرِّ	حَاسِدٍ	إِذَا	حَسَدَ (5)		

Lesson-11: To remember of the meanings, note down the following clues and & more, if you have any.

Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...	Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...
أَهْلٌ	family	أ ه ل		إِذَا وَقَبَ	when it is intense; it overspreads	و ق ب	إِذَا followed by a past tense gives the meaning of present/future; إِذَا وَقَبَ : when it is intense
سَهْلٌ	easy	س ه ل		نَفَّاتَات	pl. those who blow	ن ف ث	sg. نَفَّاتَةٌ ; remember the blowing sound!
فَلَقَ	daybreak, dawn	ف ل ق		عُقَدِ	knots	ع ق د	عُقْد: Nuptial knot (of marriage)
خَلَقَ	He created	خ ل ق	خالق : Creator	حَاسِدِ	envier	ح س د	حَسَدٌ : he envied
غَاسِقٌ	darkness	غ س ق		إِذَا حَسَدَ	when he envies	ح س د	إِذَا followed by a past tense gives the meaning of present/future;

MASCULINE GENDER

To do,
act (of doing)

مَصْدَر (Verbal noun)

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ

ف ع ل

He did. **فَعَلَ** (108)

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ	Past Tense فِعْلٌ مَاضِيٌّ	Detached Pronouns
هـ -	He does. He will do. يَفْعَلُ	He did. فَعَلَ	هُوَ
هُمَا -	They two do/ will do. يَفْعَلَانِ	They two did. فَعَلَا	هُمَا
هُمْ -	They do. They will do. يَفْعَلُونَ	They all did. فَعَلُوا	هُمْ
ك -	You do. You will do. تَفْعَلُ	You did. فَعَلْتَ	أَنْتَ
كُما -	You two do / will do. تَفْعَلَانِ	You two did. فَعَلْتُمَا	أَنْتُمَا
كُم -	You all do. You all will do. تَفْعَلُونَ	You all did. فَعَلْتُمْ	أَنْتُمْ
ـي (with noun) ـنِي (with verb)	I do. I will do. أَفْعَلُ	I did. فَعَلْتُ	أَنَا
ـنَا	We do. We will do. نَفْعَلُ	We did. فَعَلْنَا	نَحْنُ
فَعَلَ - جَر - اسم -	 ي ت ا ن	 - و ا ت ت م ت نا	

Negative **فِي**

Imperative **أَمْرٌ**

Don't do! لَا تَفْعَلْ	Do! أَفْعَلْ	Singular
Don't (you two) do! لَا تَفْعَلَا	Do (you two)! أَفْعَلَا	Dual
Don't (you all) do! لَا تَفْعَلُوا	Do (you all)! أَفْعَلُوا	Plural

Passive participle **اسم مفعول**

Active participle **اسم فاعل**

The one who is affected. مَفْعُولٌ	Doer. فَاعِلٌ	Singular
The two who are affected. مَفْعُولَانِ، مَفْعُولَيْنِ	Doers (two). فَاعِلَيْنِ، فَاعِلَانِ	Dual
All those who are affected. مَفْعُولُونَ، مَفْعُولِينَ	Doers. فَاعِلُونَ، فَاعِلِينَ	Plural

passive ⇒
مجهول

It is being done. يُفْعَلُ	(It) is done. فَعِلَ	هُوَ
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← passive
مجهول