

## SESSION – 09 SURAH 111: AL-LAHAB

**I. SPOKEN ARABIC:** Say the following: (1) when you sneeze; (2) When you hear someone saying alhamdulillah after he sneezes; (3) when you hear someone saying yarhamukallah to you.

١: اَلْحَمْدُ لِلّٰهِ،	٢: يَرْحَمُكَ اللّٰهُ،	٣: يَهْدِيْكُمْ اللّٰهُ وَيُصْلِحُ بِاَلْكُمُ
All praise & thanks be to Allah.	(may) Allah have mercy on you.	(may) Allah guide you and correct your condition.

**II. GRAMMAR:** (i) Learn imperative forms and revise what you have learnt of the past tense and imperfect tense forms. For TPI details on imperative forms, see page xvi.... (ii) The preposition **فِي** has occurred 1658 times (alone as well as attached with the following 7 pronouns including **هَا**) in the Qur'an.

Negative Imperative <b>نَهَى</b>	Imperative <b>أَمَرَ</b>	<b>فِي + ...</b>	
		in him	<b>فِيهِ</b>
		in them	<b>فِيهِمْ</b>
Don't do! <b>لَا تَفْعَلْ</b>	Do! <b>افْعَلْ</b>	in you	<b>فِيكَ</b>
Don't (you all) do! <b>لَا تَفْعَلُوا</b>	Do (you all)! <b>افْعَلُوا</b>	in you all	<b>فِيكُمْ</b>
		in me	<b>فِيَّ</b>
		in us	<b>فِيْنَا</b>

Practice also: **هِيَ** (she) and **فِيهَا** (in her)

**III. THE MAIN LESSON:** Use 3SP. Ponder over the verses & take lessons.

***** سورة المسد: بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ *****				
1. Perished are the two hands of Abu-Lahab and he Perished.	<b>تَبَّتْ</b>	<b>يَدَا</b>	<b>أَبِي لَهَبٍ</b>	<b>وَتَبَّتْ (1)</b>
	Perished	(are the) two hands	(of) Abu-Lahab	and he perished.
2. His wealth and that which he gained did not avail him.	<b>مَا</b>	<b>أَغْنَىٰ عَنْهُ</b>	<b>مَالُهُ</b>	<b>وَمَا كَسَبَ (2)</b>
	Not	availed him	his wealth	and that which he gained.
3. Soon he will burn in a fire of blazing flame;	<b>سَيَصْلَىٰ</b>	<b>نَارًا</b>	<b>ذَاتَ لَهَبٍ (3)</b>	
	Soon will he burn	in a fire	of blazing flame;	
4. And his wife (as well) – the carrier of firewood.	<b>وَأَمْرَأَتُهُ</b>	<b>حَمَالَةٌ</b>	<b>الْحَطَبِ (4)</b>	
	– And his wife (as well)	(the) carrier	(of) [the] firewood.	
5. In her neck (will be) a rope of palm-fiber.	<b>فِي</b>	<b>جِيدِهَا</b>	<b>حَبْلٌ</b>	<b>مِّنْ مَّسَدٍ (5)</b>
	In	her neck	(will be) a rope	palm-fiber.

## LESSON – 09 SURAH 111: AL-LAHAB

### I. SPOKEN ARABIC: Translate the following:

١: اَلْحَمْدُ لِلّٰهِ،	٢: يَرْحَمُكَ اللّٰهُ،	٣: يَهْدِيْكُمْ اللّٰهُ وَيُصْلِحُ	بَالَكُمْ

### II. GRAMMAR: Translate the following:

she:

in her:

Negative Imperative نَهَى	Imperative أَمَرَ
Don't do!	Do!
Don't (you all) do!	Do (you all)!

in ... + فِي
in him
in them
in you
in you all
in me
in us

### III. THE MAIN LESSON: Translate the following:

***** سورة المسد: بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ *****			
تَبَّتْ	يَدَا	أَبِي لَهَبٍ	وَتَبَّتْ (1)
مَا	أَغْنَى عَنْهُ	وَمَا	كَسَبَ (2)
سَيَصَلَى	نَارًا	ذَاتَ لَهَبٍ (3)	
وَأَمْرَاتِهِ	حَمَالَةَ	الْحَطَبِ (4)	
فِي	جِيدهَا	حَبْلٍ	مِّنْ مَّسَدٍ (5)

**Lesson-9:** To remember of the meanings, note down the following clues and add more, if you have any.

Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...	Arabic	Meanings	Root Letters	Earlier occurrence / Mother-tongue or false link / Grammatical form/ ...
يَرْحَمُكَ	(may) Allah have mercy on you	ر ح م		أَغْنَى	availed	غ ن ي	عَنَى : be rich أَغْنَى : made someone rich
يَهْدِيكُمْ	(may) Allah guide you all	ه د ي	إِهْدِنَا : Guide us; هَدَايَةٌ : guidance	كَسَبَ	he gained, he earned	ك س ب	
وَيُصْلِحُ	and correct	ص ل ح	إِصْلَاح : to correct; to amend	يَصَلِّي	(he) will burn in	ص ل ي	
تَبَّتْ	fg. perished	ت ب ب	تَبَّتْ and تَبَّتْ are excellent reference words to remember that فَعَّلَ : he did; and فَعَّلَتْ : she did	ذَات	of	-	mg. ذَا، ذَا، ذِي : of fg. ذَات : of
تَبَّ	mg. perished	ت ب ب		حَمَّالَةٌ	carrier	ح م ل	mg. حَمَّال fg. حَمَّالَةٌ
أَبِي	father	-	sg. أَبُو، أَبَا، أَبِي : father; pl. آبَاء : fathers				