

SESSION – 07 SURAH 109: AL-KAFIROON

I. SPOKEN ARABIC: Say the following: (1) When you congratulate someone; (2) In response to congratulation; and (3) when you see someone laughing.

| | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------------|----------------------------|
| سَنَّا | ۳: أَضْحَكَ اللهُ | فِيكَ، | ۲: بَارَكَ اللهُ | ۱: مَبْرُوكٌ (مُبَارَكٌ)، |
| (all) your age. | (May) Allah make you laugh / happy | [in] you. | May Allah bless | (May it be) a blessed one. |

II. GRAMMAR: (i) Learn the imperfect tense **فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ** (TPI details for imperfect tense are given on page xvi??). Revise the past tense forms also. (ii) The preposition **عَنْ** has occurred **404** times (alone and attached with the following 7 pronouns including **هَآ**) in the Qur'an. Note that prepositions may change their meanings when they come with a verb.

| Imperfect tense فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ | عَنْ + ... about | .No | Person |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------|
| He does. يَفْعَلُ | about him عَنْهُ | sr. | 3 rd |
| They do. يَفْعَلُونَ | about them عَنْهُمْ | pl. | |
| You do. تَفْعَلُ | about you عَنْكَ | sr. | 2 nd |
| You all do. تَفْعَلُونَ | about you all عَنْكُمْ | pl. | |
| I do. أَفْعَلُ | about me عَنِّي | sr. | 1 st |
| We do. نَفْعَلُ | about us عَنَّا | dl., pl. | |

Practice also: **عَنْهَا** (about her); **عَنْهَا** (she) and **عَنْهَا** (pleased with her).

III. THE MAIN LESSON: Use 3SP. *Ponder over the verses & take lessons.*

| | ***** سورة الكافرون : بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ ***** | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Say, "O disbelievers! | قُلْ | يَا أَيُّهَا | الْكَافِرُونَ (1) | لَا أَعْبُدُ | مَا تَعْبُدُونَ (2) |
| 2. I do not worship what you worship. | Say, | "O | disbelievers! | I do not worship | what you worship. |
| 3. Nor are you worshippers of what I worship. | وَلَا أَنْتُمْ | عَابِدُونَ | مَا | أَعْبُدُ (3) | |
| | [And] Nor (are) you | worshippers | (of) what | I worship. | |
| 4. Nor will I be a worshipper of what you worshipped. | وَلَا أَنَا | عَابِدٌ | مَا | عَبَدْتُمْ (4) | |
| | [And] Nor (will) I | (be) a worshipper | (of) what | you worshipped. | |
| 5. Nor will you be worshippers of what I worship. | وَلَا أَنْتُمْ | عَابِدُونَ | مَا | أَعْبُدُ (5) | |
| | [And] Nor (will) you | (be) worshippers | (of) what | I worship. | |
| 6. To you be your religion and to me my religion." | لَكُمْ | دِينِكُمْ | وَلِي | دِينِ (6) | |
| | To you (be) | your religion | and to me | my religion." | |

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I. SPOKEN ARABIC: Translate the following:

| | | | |
|---------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| سَنِّكَ | ٣: أَضْحَكَ اللهُ | ٢: بَارَكَ اللهُ فِيكَ، | ١: مَبْرُوكٌ (مُبَارَكٌ)، |
| | | | |

II. GRAMMAR: Translate the following: she: about her:

| Imperfect tense فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ | about ... + عَنْ | .No | Person |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| He does. | about him | sr. | 3 rd |
| They do. | about them | pl. | |
| You do. | about you | sr. | 2 nd |
| You all do. | about you all | pl. | |
| I do. | about me | sr. | 1 st |
| We do. | about us | dl., pl. | |

III. THE MAIN LESSON: Translate the following:

| ***** سورة الكافرون : بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ ***** | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|
| قُلْ | يَا أَيُّهَا | الْكَافِرُونَ (1) | لَا أَعْبُدُ مَا |
| | | | تَعْبُدُونَ (2) |
| وَلَا أَنْتُمْ | عَابِدُونَ | مَا | أَعْبُدُ (3) |
| | | | |
| وَلَا أَنَا | عَابِدٌ | مَا | عَبَدْتُمْ (4) |
| | | | |
| وَلَا أَنْتُمْ | عَابِدُونَ | مَا | أَعْبُدُ (5) |
| | | | |
| لَكُمْ | دِينُكُمْ | وَلِيَّ | دِينِ (6) |
| | | | |

MASCULINE GENDER

To do,
act (of doing)

مَصْدَر (Verbal noun)

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ

ف ع ل

He did. **فَعَلَ** (108)

| Attached Pronouns | Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ | Past Tense فِعْلٌ مَاضِيٌّ | Detached Pronouns |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| هـ - | He does. He will do. يَفْعَلُ | He did. فَعَلَ | هُوَ |
| هُمَا - | They two do/ will do. يَفْعَلَانِ | They two did. فَعَلَا | هُمَا |
| هُمْ - | They do. They will do. يَفْعَلُونَ | They all did. فَعَلُوا | هُمْ |
| ك - | You do. You will do. تَفْعَلُ | You did. فَعَلْتَ | أَنْتَ |
| كُما - | You two do / will do. تَفْعَلَانِ | You two did. فَعَلْتُمَا | أَنْتُمَا |
| كُم - | You all do. You all will do. تَفْعَلُونَ | You all did. فَعَلْتُمْ | أَنْتُمْ |
| ـي (with noun) ـنِي (with verb) | I do. I will do. أَفْعَلُ | I did. فَعَلْتُ | أَنَا |
| ـنَا | We do. We will do. نَفْعَلُ | We did. فَعَلْنَا | نَحْنُ |
| فَعَلَ - جَرَّ - اسْمٍ |  ي ت ا ن |  - و ا ت ت م ت ن ا | |

Negative **فِي**

Imperative **أَمْرٌ**

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------|
| Don't do! | لَا تَفْعَلْ | Do! | أَفْعَلْ | Singular |
| Don't (you two) do! | لَا تَفْعَلَا | Do (you two)! | أَفْعَلَا | Dual |
| Don't (you all) do! | لَا تَفْعَلُوا | Do (you all)! | أَفْعَلُوا | Plural |

Passive participle **اسْمُ مَفْعُولٍ**

Active participle **اسْمُ فَاعِلٍ**

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| The one who is affected. | مَفْعُولٌ | Doer. | فَاعِلٌ | Singular |
| The two who are affected. | مَفْعُولَانِ، مَفْعُولَيْنِ | Doers (two). | فَاعِلَيْنِ، فَاعِلَانِ | Dual |
| All those who are affected. | مَفْعُولُونَ، مَفْعُولِينَ | Doers. | فَاعِلُونَ، فَاعِلِينَ | Plural |

passive ⇒
مَجْهُولٌ

| | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| It is being done. | يُفْعَلُ | (It) is done. | فَعِلَ | هُوَ |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|

← passive
مَجْهُولٌ